EU Commission lowers expectations for 2025 rapeseed harvest

UFOP: Even the exceptional EU harvest falls short of meeting European demand

Berlin, 30 July 2025 – According to the latest estimates from the EU Commission, the EU rapeseed harvest is expected to be smaller than previously forecast. The good news is that it will significantly outperform the disappointing previous year's output. However, even this outstanding harvest will not be sufficient to meet the EU-27's demand of approximately 25 million tonnes.

Rapeseed harvesting operations are in full swing across the EU. According to latest Commission data, the EU will likely harvest approximately 18.5 million tonnes of rapeseed. This is 385,000 tonnes below the June estimate, but still represents an increase of nearly 1.9 million tonnes on the 2024 harvest. In 2024, poor weather severely limited yield potential. The expected harvest will also exceed the long-term average of 17.8 million tonnes. Earlier forecasts by the International Grains Council (IGC) and the US Department of Agriculture (USDA) were slightly more optimistic, at 18.8 million tonnes and 19.5 million tonnes, respectively.

The year-on-year increase is mainly due to an anticipated larger harvest in France, the EU's largest rapeseed producer. Like the French agricultural statistical office Agreste, the EU Commission currently projects French rapeseed production at 4.2 million tonnes. This is slightly lower than the June estimate, yet still well above last year's 3.9 million tonnes. The month of June was unprecedentedly hot with record-breaking temperatures and a significant precipitation deficit, especially in mid-western France. Despite these conditions, the impact on winter crops was generally limited, as they had already entered or even completed their maturing phase. The summery weather also allowed for an earlier-than-usual start to harvest operations.

The forecast of Romanian rapeseed production was also revised downward. At just over 1.8 million tonnes, the Commission nevertheless expects a rise of 682,000 tonnes compared to the previous year. Meanwhile, the forecast for Germany remained unchanged at 3.9 million tonnes, a significant rise from 3.6 million tonnes the previous year. According to research by Agrarmarkt Informations-Gesellschaft (mbH), the EU Commission's forecast slightly exceeds the latest estimate from the Deutscher Raiffeisenverband (German Raiffeisen Association), which is approximately 17,000 tonnes lower. In Germany, progress of harvest operations has been slow due to delays caused by continued rainy weather in many regions. Forecasts for the coming days also predict continued unsettled weather conditions, allowing only short harvest windows. Despite these challenges, there have already been positive reports regarding yields and oil content.





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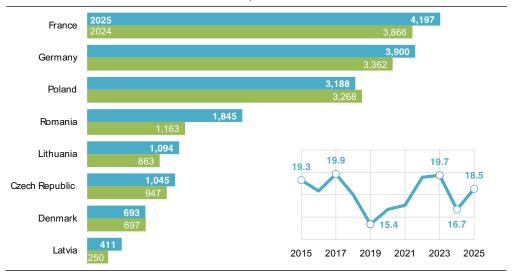
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Rapeseed harvests in key EU countries

in 1,000 tonnes



Source: EU Commission, AMI

Note: 2025 forecast

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